

## REFERENCE DATA

### 1. Major Interdiction Cases of Illicit Drugs and Firearms (Top Three Cases)

Illegal item	Date of interdiction	Customs	Quantity	Source	Case overview
Stimulants	October 3, 1999	Moji Nagasaki Tokyo	564.6 kg	North Korea	Interdicted stimulants in cooperation with the police and the Japan Coast Guard when a fishing boat of Taiwanese registry transhipped stimulants on the ocean and unloaded them onto the coast in Kagoshima Prefecture.
	July 11, 1996 July 16, 1996	Yokohama	527.7 kg (249.0kg seized on July 11) (278.7kg seized on July 16)	China	Interdicted about 249 kg of stimulants hidden in 23 cans among 3,360 cans of boiled bamboo shoots that had been imported via sea container, as well as about 279 kg of stimulants found at the residence of a Chinese suspect.
	August 19, 1998	Tokyo	301.5 kg	Hong Kong	Interdicted stimulants hidden in the props and arms of 35 large machine tools that were handled as commercial cargo.
	April 15, 1993 June 8, 1999 February 2, 2001	Osaka Nagoya Yokohama	426.5 kg 420.7 kg 393.7 kg	Cambodia Philippines Philippines	Interdicted herbal cannabis hidden inside pillars connecting the upper and lower portions of 80 wooden palettes that had been handled as sea container cargo. Interdicted herbal cannabis hidden in the guise of round stones made of inorganic cement inside 126 bags of round stones that were part of 800 bags of round stones handled as sea container cargo. Interdicted herbal cannabis hidden in 103 cases of canned beer, part of 800 cases shipped as sea container cargo.
Cannabis resin	December 11, 2002 December 14, 2002	Tokyo	147.3 kg (51.6 kg seized on Dec. 11) (95.7 kg seized on Dec. 14)	Nepal	Interdicted cannabis resin hidden between false pages of calendars (1,650 pages) sent as air cargo. Further interdicted a greater volume of cannabis resin through the subsequent search into the house of the suspect.
	October 9, 1998	Yokohama	96.7 kg	Indonesia	Interdicted cannabis resin scattered and hidden in 31 pieces of wooden furniture that were part of 127 pieces of furniture handled as commercial cargo.
	July 16, 2004	Tokyo	59.5 kg	Hong Kong	Interdicted cannabis resin packed in suitcases and then concealed in a freezer, sent in a sea container as an industrial freezer.
	February 4, 1989 December 21, 2002 August 11, 1988	Tokyo Tokyo Tokyo	20.6 kg 16.7 kg 8.0 kg	Thailand Laos Pakistan	Interdicted heroin hidden in the double bottom of a large carry-on bag that was carried by an air passenger. Interdicted heroin concealed in tea cans in the baggage of an airline passenger (transit passenger to Australia). Interdicted heroin concealed in the false bottom of the suitcases carried by two air passengers.
Cocaine	August 25, 2004	Nagoya	44.0 kg	Columbia	Interdicted cocaine concealed in empty gas cylinders on inspecting a ship officer's consignment on a freezer cargo ship.
	May 15, 1990	Tokyo Yokohama	33.4 kg	Columbia	Interdicted cocaine hidden in a duct in the engine room of a cargo boat.
	October 24, 2004	Tokyo	28.0 kg	Mexico	Interdicted cocaine concealed inside a coil of rope on inspecting an SP cargo.
Opium	September 19, 2006	Tokyo	14.9 kg	Turkey	Interdicted opium concealed in the false top and bottom of a suitcase carried by an air passenger.
	February 4, 1998	Osaka	8.8 kg	Unknown	Interdicted opium hidden in Boston bags that were unloaded by a ship of Russian registry.
	August 10, 1992 August 18, 1992	Tokyo	8.7 kg (2.7 kg seized on Aug. 10) (6.0 kg seized on Aug. 18)	Indonesia	Interdicted opium hidden in the double bottom of a suitcase carried by an air passenger. Also interdicted opium hidden in a coin locker for which the same passenger held the key.
	August 1, 2007 October 20, 2007 April 3, 2008	Osaka Moji Tokyo	688,000 Tablets 146,760 Tablets 90,537 Tablets	Canada Netherlands Netherlands	Interdicted MDMA concealed in lumber as sea container cargo. Interdicted MDMA hidden in the spiral mixer (spiral agitator) that was handled as air cargo. Interdicted MDMA hidden in the double bottom of suitcases that were carried by three air passengers.
Psychotropics	September 12, 1994	Tokyo	41,795 Tablets	Thailand	Interdicted psychotropics hidden in the double bottom of a carry-on bag held by an air passenger. (Ingredient: triazolam)
	December 23, 1994	Tokyo	22,402 Tablets	Thailand	Interdicted psychotropics hidden in the double bottom of a carry-on bag held by an air passenger. (Ingredient: triazolam, flunitrazepam)
	May 16, 1997	Moji	20,003 Tablets	China	Interdicted psychotropics hidden in an air parcel post. (Ingredient: amphetamine)
Firearms	April 11, 1984	Tokyo	301 Guns (5,564 live cartridges)	Philippines	Interdicted guns hidden in a hollow section made by welding steel plates to the left and right corners deep inside a container that was used to store peacock-shaped cane chairs.
	December 4, 1985	Nagoya	104 Guns (1,787 live cartridges)	Philippines	Interdicted guns hidden behind a plywood panel attached to the front wall of a container that was used to hold cane goods.
	September 22, 2000	Okinawa	86 Guns (1,107 live cartridges)	Philippines	Interdicted guns thrown into the sea from a boat sailing off the coast of the Island of Ishigaki.

(Note) This table shows the top three largest cases, in terms of the quantity seized, among those which Customs interdicted, as well as other cases involving interdiction by the police and other law enforcement agencies and in which Customs was involved in the investigation.

## 2.Latest Interdiction Case of Illicit Drugs and Other Smuggling

### (1) Illicit Drugs

①Numbers of interdicted case of smuggling of major illicit drugs by mode of transport (case)

Mode \ Year	Year					Compared to 2011	Breakdown
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
Air passengers	147	173	152	175	130	74%	42%
International mail	126	185	110	102	130	127%	42%
Commercial cargo	23	32	27	41	33	80%	11%
Air cargo	18	24	20	37	25	68%	8%
Marine cargo	5	8	7	4	8	200%	3%
Ship's crews	17	12	7	8	15	188%	5%
Total	313	402	296	326	308	94%	100%

(Note 1) "Major illicit drugs" here are stimulants, cannabis, opium, narcotic, and psychotropics.

(Note 2) "Air passengers" include airline crews and "ship's crews" include ship passengers.

(Note 3) "Commercial cargo" includes unaccompanied baggage, and "air cargo and marine cargo" include unaccompanied baggage by air and that by sea, respectively.

### ②Stimulants

a. Numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by mode of transport (Case,kg)

Mode \ Year	Year					Compared to 2011	Breakdown
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
Air passengers	72	117	119	141	84	60%	60%
	90	152	235	232	204	88%	42%
International mail	33	29	19	18	31	172%	22%
	2	25	20	30	35	115%	7%
Commercial cargo	3	13	11	22	18	82%	13%
	16	25	59	128	236	184%	49%
Ship's crews	2	5	3	4	8	200%	6%
	300	131	8	11	8	71%	2%
Total	110	164	152	185	141	76%	100%
	408	333	322	402	482	120%	100%

(Note 1)"Air passengers" include airline crews and "ship's crews" include ship passengers."Commercial cargo"include Unaccompanied Articles.

(Note 2)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 3)"0" means 500 g or less, while "-" means nil.

## b. Major smuggling channels (numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by source country)

(Case,kg)

Source	Year					Breakdown	Total
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
China(including Hong Kong and Macao)	51	62	23	30	28	20%	194
	53	88	30	44	73	15%	289
	39	35	14	10	14	10%	112
	38	36	12	15	10	2%	111
	8	26	9	20	12	9%	75
	13	51	18	30	63	13%	175
Taiwan	3	13	27	4	2	1%	49
	1	18	39	5	0	0%	64
Asia	33	40	21	22	12	9%	128
	24	31	31	45	14	3%	144
	9	10	2	3	4	3%	28
	0	0	0	4	1	0%	5
	-	-	-	1	3	2%	4
	-	-	-	0	10	2%	10
	4	12	7	8	3	2%	34
	0	6	8	31	3	1%	48
	2	1	-	-	1	1%	4
	4	0	-	-	1	0%	6
	-	-	-	-	1	1%	1
	-	-	-	-	0	0%	0
Middle East	4	11	16	12	6	4%	49
	6	12	26	80	48	10%	171
	1	4	3	-	2	1%	10
	2	3	1	-	44	9%	50
	-	2	8	7	2	1%	19
	-	1	14	72	3	1%	90
Africa	8	15	43	44	31	22%	141
	8	25	144	84	89	18%	350
	-	1	-	2	14	10%	17
	-	1	-	4	47	10%	52
	-	-	3	4	4	3%	11
	-	-	6	3	6	1%	15
	8	6	5	8	3	2%	30
	8	10	32	15	16	3%	81
	-	4	15	7	3	2%	29
	-	8	31	8	3	1%	50
	-	1	1	-	2	1%	4
	-	2	2	-	10	2%	14
Europe	2	5	6	39	23	16%	75
	0	11	6	82	157	32%	256
	2	-	-	4	6	4%	12
	0	-	-	9	9	2%	18
	-	1	-	5	5	4%	11
	-	0	-	8	121	25%	129
	-	-	-	5	5	4%	10
	-	-	-	10	15	3%	25
	-	-	4	9	3	2%	16
	-	-	4	18	1	0%	24
	-	-	-	10	2	1%	12
	-	-	-	18	3	1%	21
North America	7	7	5	12	10	7%	41
	14	14	12	40	30	6%	109
	3	4	1	6	8	6%	22
	1	2	0	16	22	5%	41
	4	3	4	6	2	1%	19
	13	12	12	24	8	2%	68
Central and South America	1	10	11	22	26	18%	70
	3	15	34	22	72	15%	145
	1	10	7	20	24	17%	62
	3	15	22	19	69	14%	127
	-	-	-	-	1	1%	1
	-	-	-	-	2	0%	2
Other	1	1	-	-	3	2%	5
	299	120	-	-	0	0%	419
Total	110	164	152	185	141	100%	752
	408	333	322	402	482	100%	1,947

(Note 1)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 2)"0" means 500 g or less, while "-" means nil.

③Cannabis

a. Numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by mode of transport

(Case,kg)

Mode	Year					Compared to 2011	Breakdown
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
Air passengers	52	30	16	19	31	163%	38%
	49	20	5	0	63	338 times the amount in the previous year	47%
International mail	45	65	28	35	34	97%	41%
	9	27	2	9	12	130%	9%
Commercial cargo	11	9	11	14	11	79%	13%
	29	5	19	47	58	122%	43%
Ship's crews	15	7	4	3	6	200%	7%
	0	0	0	0	0	26 times the amount in the previous year	0%
Total	123	111	59	71	82	115%	100%
	87	52	27	57	132	233%	100%

(Note 1)"Air passengers" include airline crews and "ship's crews" include ship passengers."Commercial cargo"include Unaccompanied Articles.

(Note 2)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 3)"0" means 500 g or less, while "-" means nil.

b. Smuggling channels of Herbal cannabis (numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by source country)

(Case,kg)

Source	Year					Breakdown	Total
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
China	4	4	2	1	3	5%	14
(including Hong Kong and Macao)	0	0	0	1	0	0%	1
Asia	23	10	8	11	6	10%	58
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7	2	0	1	0	0%	10
	6	-	-	-	3	5%	9
Africa	2	-	-	-	0	0%	2
	10	5	2	1	2	3%	20
Europe	38	10	0	0	0	0%	49
	21	10	10	16	13	22%	70
Netherland	11	4	1	1	0	0%	16
	9	2	3	6	6	10%	26
South America	7	0	0	0	0	0%	7
	16	46	19	25	29	50%	135
United states	7	23	1	3	103	99.8%	138
	13	20	18	24	22	38%	97
Central and South America	7	5	1	3	103	99.6%	120
	11	3	1	-	2	3%	17
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0
	11	9	3	3	3	5%	29
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0
	96	87	45	57	58	100%	343
	63	40	2	6	104	100%	215

(Note 1)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 2)"0" means 500 g or less, while "-" means nil.

c. Smuggling channels of Cannabis resin (numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by source country)

(Case,kg)

Mode	Year					Breakdown	Total
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
China	1	-	-	-	4	17%	5
(including Hong Kong and Macao)	0	-	-	-	1	3%	1
Asia	9	13	5	9	9	38%	45
India	17	12	8	51	28	96%	116
	4	7	-	7	7	29%	25
Middle East	4	3	-	43	26	92%	77
	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Africa	-	-	12	-	-	-	12
	-	-	-	1	1	4%	2
Europe	-	-	-	0	0	0%	0
	13	8	7	1	10	42%	39
North America	6	0	5	0	0	1%	11
	1	2	1	3	-	-	7
United states	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
	-	2	1	3	-	-	6
Central and South America	-	0	0	0	-	-	0
	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2	1	-	-	-	-	3
Total	0	0	-	-	-	-	0
	27	24	14	14	24	100%	103
	24	12	25	51	29	100%	140

(Note 1)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 2)"0" means 500 g or less, while "-" means nil.

④MDMA etc

a. Numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by mode of transport

(Case,g,1000tablets)

Mode	Year					Compared to 2011	Breakdown
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
Air passengers	9	3	-	2	4	200%	80%
	-	0	-	2,453	193	8%	100%
International mail	133	31	-	0	0	67%	67%
	5	-	2	1	-	Total reduction	-
Commercial cargo	-	-	-	1	-	Total reduction	-
	6	-	0	-	-	Total increase	-
Ship's crews	1	1	-	1	1	100%	20%
	-	-	-	3	-	Total reduction	-
Total	0	0	-	-	0	Total increase	33%
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	15	4	2	4	5	125%	100%
	-	0	-	2,457	193	8%	100%
	139	31	0	0	0	100%	100%

(Note 1)“Air passengers” include airline crews and “ship’s crews” include ship passengers.“Commercial cargo”include Unaccompanied Articles.

(Note 2)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 3)“0” means 500 g or less, while “—” means nil.

b. Major smuggling channels (numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by source country)

(Case,g,1000tablets)

Source	Year					Compared to 2011	Total
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
China(including Hong Kong and Macao)	4	-	-	1	-	-	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	5	-	-	0	-	-	5
	-	-	-	-	2	40%	2
Asia	-	-	-	-	15	7%	15
	-	-	-	-	0	67%	0
Europe	1	-	-	-	1	20%	2
	-	-	-	-	0	0%	0
North America	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
	9	1	-	3	1	20%	14
Other	-	-	-	2,457	179	93%	2,636
	134	7	-	-	-	-	141
Total	-	3	2	-	1	20%	6
	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Total	-	24	0	-	0	33%	24
	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	15	4	2	4	5	100%	30
	-	0	-	2,457	193	100%	2,651
	139	31	0	0	0	100%	170

(Note 1)Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

(Note 2)“0” means 500 g or less, while “—” means nil.

(2) Firearms

a. Numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by mode of transport

(Case, guns)

Mode	Year					2012	Compared to 2011	Breakdown
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Air passengers	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
International mail	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial cargo	-	1	-	-	-	3	Total increase	100%
Ship's crew	-	-	-	-	-	4	Total increase	100%
total	1	2	-	-	-	3	Total increase	100%
	1	2	-	-	-	4	Total increase	100%

(Note 1) "Air passengers" include airline crews and "ship's crews" include ship passengers. "Commercial cargo" include Unaccompanied Articles.

(Note 2) Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.

b. Major smuggling channels (numbers of interdicted cases of smuggling by source country)

(Case, guns)

Mode	Year					2012	Breakdown	Total
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Europe	-	-	-	-	-	1	33%	1
	-	-	-	-	-	1	25%	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	1	33%	1
North America	1	2	-	-	-	2	67%	5
	1	2	-	-	-	3	75%	6
United states	1	2	-	-	-	2	67%	5
Total	1	2	-	-	-	3	100%	6
	1	2	-	-	-	4	100%	7

(Note 1) Some figures may not be accurate due to rounding.